LESSON 4

3/26-3/26

CHAPTER 1: PART TWO

Pre-lesson Planning:

☐ Read through chapter 1 of the novel and annotate your text.

☐ Students should have the following from the previous lesson:

· While Reading Chapter 1 · Chapter 1 Review Questions

Classroom Layout:

Desks in pairs

LESSON PLAN:

Review & recap the first half of chapter 1, and the review questions which students had to complete for homework. (*Answer key provided*)

Read the remainder of chapter 1 of *Lord of the Flies* out loud. Remind students to keep their '*While Reading...*' worksheets out, filling in as you go along.

* Pause throughout reading to ask questions and discuss.

When studying this novel it is quite useful to just spend the first few minutes (no more) recapping what happened in the previous chapter — it just helps to keep students following. Make sure you ask THEM to recap — ask individual students and a different one each time!

IMPORTANT POINTS TO NOTE AND COMMENT ON FROM CHAPTER 1 (SECOND ½):

- The theme of LEADERSHIP is a key one in this novel, and is introduced in chapter 1.
 - Who stands out as a leader in this chapter and why? Who would you 'vote' for to be chief?
- Ralph betrays Piggy's secret and divulges his nickname. The boys mock Piggy.
 - This is cruel, but is very typical of young boys! Already we see the uncivilised and unmannerly aspects of the boys taking over here. How do you feel about Piggy?
- · The boys try to establish order and society...
 - o ...by electing a leader, getting everybody catalogued, dividing up the labour and exploring the island. Is this a natural human response? Why? Where did the boys learn this?
- Ralph is elected leader.
 - Why do they choose Ralph? How does Jack respond? What tensions can we already foresee? Does Ralph show good leadership skills?
- · The 'conch' is part of the reason they choose Ralph.
 - Already we see the power of the conch as Ralph was holding it, he is seen as the one with the power. The conch unites the boys, it re-establishes order and whoever holds it, holds the power. It is an important symbol throughout the novel.
- Jack can't bring himself to stab the pig at the end of the chapter. Why?
 - Why might the spilling of so much blood frighten the boys? Would the act of killing another living thing change Jack? How and why?

Instruct students to get into pairs or threes to complete filling in the <u>While Reading Chapter 1</u> worksheets, now that they have read the entire chapter. They **must** find quotes to evidence all of their points.

Review and discuss the worksheet, making sure that students have all the salient points.

* NOTE: There is no answer key for this worksheet as its purpose is to aid note taking. There are many possible points and quotes which students could find.

TO END (AND POSSIBLY FOR HOMEWORK)...

Instruct students to now answer the rest of the questions (8 – 15) on the worksheets, <u>Chapter 1</u> <u>Review Questions</u>. They should work on these individually, and encourage them to have their texts open while they do so – they should be finding quotes to back up their answers at all times.

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